# DS Updates and Multi-Signer Coordination – A Continuing Series ICANN 70, "Cancún" – Episode 4

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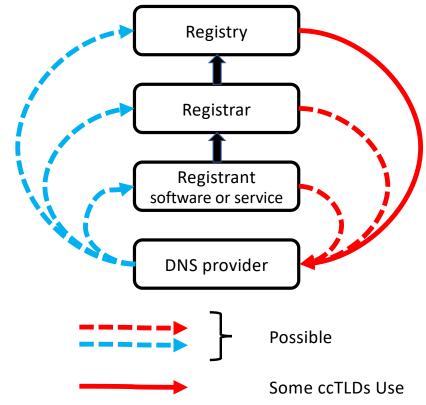
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## Two gaps in the DNSSEC protocol specs

- Automation of DS updates
  - DNSSEC calls for periodic changes of keys
  - New key in the child's zone requires new DS record in parent zone
  - Registrar has EPP access to the parent zone
    - If Registrar is providing signed DNS service, conveying new DS to parent is easy
    - But 3<sup>rd</sup> party DNS provider does not have access to the Registry
- Cross-signing among Multiple DNS Providers
  - Each DNS provider signs with its own keys (RFC 8901 Model 2)
  - Each must include ZSKs from the other providers
  - No defined way to share the keys
  - Needed for:
    - Glitch-free transfer of a signed zone from one DNS Provider to another
    - Capacity and high reliability

Possible Ways to Convey the DS key from 3<sup>rd</sup> party DNS Provider

	Direction	
Upper Side	Push (Calling) DNS Provider calls API at Ry, Rr or Rt	Pull (Polling) DNS Provider publishes CDS and/or CDNSKEY
Registry	1. Requires API	4. RFC 8078
Registrar	2. Requires API	5
Registrant	3. Requires APIs	6

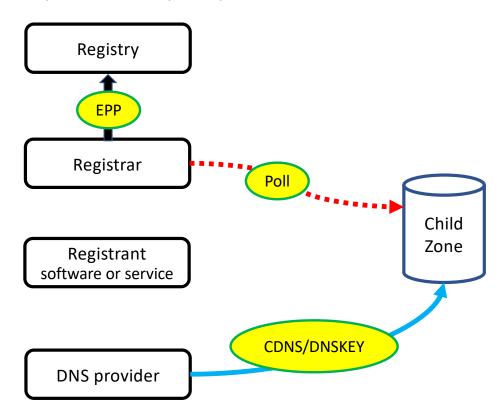


#### Possible Ways to Convey the DS key from 3<sup>rd</sup> party DNS Provider

	Direction		
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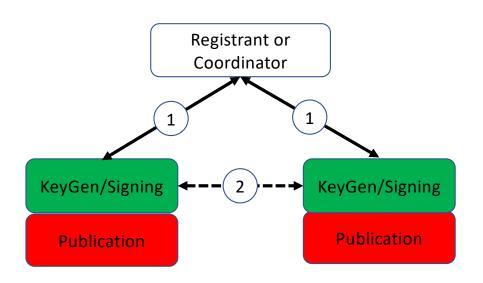
Registrar polls for CDS/CDNSKEY records.

Possible use forthcoming.



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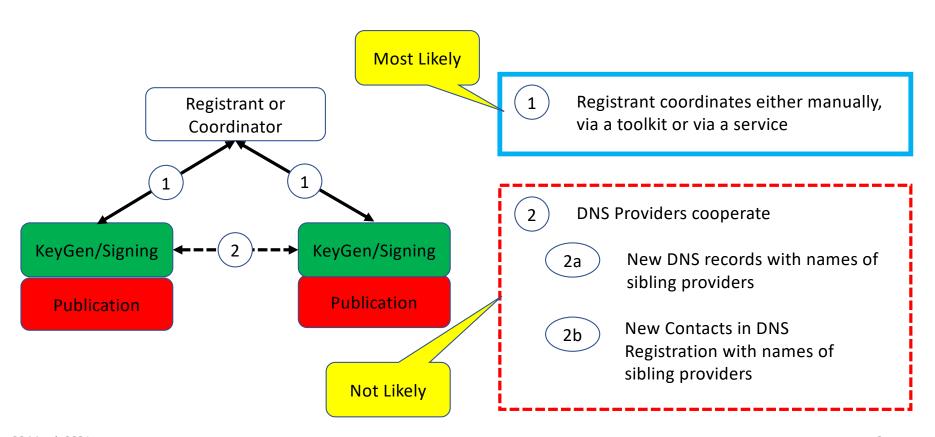
## Cross-Signing: Communicating ZSKs & KSKs



1 Registrant coordinates either manually, via a toolkit or via a service

- 2 DNS Providers cooperate
  - New DNS records with names of sibling providers
  - New Contacts in DNS
    Registration with names of sibling providers

## Cross-Signing: Communicating ZSKs & KSKs



#### Today's Agenda

- DS Automation at GoDaddy Brian Dickson
- The Multisigner Project Foundations
  - Shuman Huque, Salesforce Introduction
  - Ulrich Wisser, Swedish Internet Foundation Multi-Signer Protocols
- Multisigner Implementations
  - Multi-signer Testbed
  - Peter Thomassen, Secure Systems Engineering Multisigner support at deSEC
- Multisigner Measurement and Observations
  - DNSKEY Transition Observatory Pryia Ravichander, Eric Osterweil, GMU
  - Anatomy of DNSSEC Transitions Eric Osterweil, Pouyan Fotouhi, Matthias Waehlich, Thomas C. Schmidt
- Emergent Tangents
  - Orderly process for advising on transition of algorithms
  - Update of RFCs to accommodate multiple algorithms

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